THE

Christian History;

Containing Accounts of the Propagation and Revival of Religion in England Scotland and America.

To be publish'd Weekly.

Saturday June 18. 1743. § Nº 16.

[Mr. EDWARDS's Account finished.]

IN all Companies on other Days, on whatever Occasions Persons met together, Christ was to be heard of and seen in the midst of them. Our young People, when they met, were wont to spend the Time in talking of the Excellency and dying Love of Jesus Christ, the Gloriousness of the Way of Sakvation, the wonderful, free, and sovereign Grace of God, his glorious Work in the Conversion of a Soul, the Truth and Certainty of the great Things of God's Word, the Sweetness of the Views of his Persections, &c. And even at Weddings, which formerly were meerly Occasions of Mirth and Jollity, there was now no Discourse of any thing but the Things of Religion, and no Appearance of any, but spiritual Mirth.

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Those among us that had been formerly converted, were greatly enliven'd and renew'd with fresh and extraordinary. Incomes of the Spirit of God; tho' some much more than others, according to the Measure of the Gift of Christ: Many that before had laboured under Dissenties about their own. State, had now their Doubts semoved by more satisfying. Experience, and more clear Discoveries of God's Love.

[Revival of Religion in OTHER TOWNS and Villages in the County of Humpfhire.]

. When this Work first appeared, & was so extraordinarily carried on amongst us in the Winter, others round about us,

feemed not to know subar to make of it; & there were many
 that scoffed at and ridiculed it; and some compared what

" we called Convertion, to certain Diftempers. But it was

very observable of many, that occasionally came amongst us from abroad, with difregardful Hearts, that what they faw here cured them of fuch a Temper of Mind: Strangers were generally furprized to find Things fo much beyond what they had heard, and were wont to tell others that the State of the Town could not be conceiv'd of by those that had not feen it. The Notice that was taken of it by the People that came to Town on Occasion of the Court, that fat here in the beginning of March, was very observable. And those that came from the Neighbourhood to our publick Lectures. were for the most Part remarkably affected. Many that came to Town, on one Occasion or other, had their Confciences smitten, and awaken'd, & went home with wounded Hearts, and with those Impressions that never wore off till they had hopefully a faving Iffue; and those that before had ferious Thoughts, had their Awakenings & Convictions great-1 ly increased. And there were many Instances of Persons that came from abroad, on Visits, or on Business, that had not been long here before to all Appearance they were favingly wro't upon, & partook of that Shower of divine Bleffing that

Length the fame Work began evidently to appear and prevail in feveral other Towns in the County.

In the Month of March, the People in South-Hadley began to be feized with deep Concern about the Things of

God rained down here, and went home rejoicing; 'till at

Religion; which very foon became universal: And the Work of God has been very wonderful there; not much, if any Thing, short of what it has been here, in Proportion

to the Bigness of the Place.

About the same Time, it began to break forth in the west Part of Suffield (where it has also been very great,)

and it foon spread into all parts of the Town.

It next appear'd at SUNDERLAND, and foon overspread the Town; and I believe was, for a Season, not less remarkable than it was here.

About the same Time, it began to appear in a Part of DEERFIELD, called GREEN-RIVER, and afterwards fill'd

the Town, and there has been a glorious Work there.
It began also to be manifest, in the south Part of HAT-

FIELD, in a Place called the HILL, and after that the

whole Town, in the second Week in April, seem'd to be seized, as it were at once, with Concern about the Things

of Religion; and the Work of God has been great there.

Fringfield, and Long-Meadow.

· And in ENFIELD, there was for a Time no small Concern

- amongst fome that before had been very loose Persons.
 About the same Time that this appear'd at Enfield, the
- Rev. Mr. Bull of WESTFIELD informed me, that there
- had been a great Alteration there, and that more had been

. done in one Week there than in feven Years before.

Something of this Work likewise appeared in the first Precinct in Springfield, principally in the North and

. South Extremes of the Parilb.

And in HADLEY old Town, there gradually appear'd

6 fo much of a Work of God on Souls, as at another Time

would have been thought worthy of much Notice.

· For a short Time there was also a very great and general

Concern, of the like Nature, at NORTHFIELD.

- And wherever this Concern appeared, it feem'd not to
- be in vain: But in every Place God brought faving Blef-
- fings with him, and his Word attended with his Spirit (as
- we have all Reason to think) return'd not word. It might
- well be faid at that Time in all Parts of the County, Who are thefe that fly as a Cloud, and as Doves to their Windows?
- As what other Towns heard of and found in this, was a
- great Means of awakening them; fo our hearing of such a
- fwift, and extraordinary Propagation, and Extent of this
- Work, did doubtless for a Time serve to uphold the Work
- ' amongst us. The continual News kept alive the Talk of
- Religion, and did greatly quicken and rejoyce the Hearts
- of God's People, and much awaken'd those that looked on
 themselves as still left behind, and made them the more car-
- theimelves as itili left benina, and made them the more ear-
- e nest that they also might share in the great Blessing that

· others had obtain'd.

[Revival of Religion in feveral Towns in CONNECTICUT-COLONY.]

- This remarkable pouring out of the Spirit of God, which thus extended from one End to the other of this County, was
- onot confin'd to it, but many Places in CONNECTICUT,
- have partook in the sameMercy: As forInstance, the FIRST
- PARISH in WINDSOR, under the pastoral Care of the
- Rev. Mr. Marsh was thus bless'd about the same Time, as we in Northampton, while we had no Knowledge of each
- other's Circumstances: There has been a very great Inga-

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thering of Souls to CHRIST in that Place. And fomething confiderable of the same Work began afterwards, in EAST

WINDSOR, my honoured Father's Parish, which has in · Times past, been a Place favoured with Mercies of this Na-

- ture, above any on this western Side of New-England, ex-· cepting Northampton; there having been four or five Seasons
- of the pouring out of the Spirit to the general Awakening of the People there, fince my Father's Settlement amongst

" them.

There was also the last Spring and Summer a wonderful Work of God carried on at COVENTRY under the Miniftry of the Rev. Mr. Meacham: I had Opportunity to converse with some of Coventry People, who gave me a very remarkable Account of the furprizing Change that appear'd

in the most rude and vicious Persons there.

'The like was also very great at the same Time in a Part of LEBANON, called the CRANK, where the Rev. Mr. Wheelock, a young Gentleman is lately fettled: And there has been much of the fame at DURHAM, under the Miniftry of the Rev. Mr. Chauncy; and to Appearance no fmall Ingathering of Souls there. And likewise amongst many of the young People in the fir Precinct inSTRATFORD. under the Ministry of the Rev. Mr. Gould; where the Work was much promoted by the remarkable Conversion of a young Woman that had been a great Company-Keeper, as it was here.

· Something of this Work appeared in feveral other Towns in those Parts, as I was informed when I was there, the last • Fail. And we have fince been acquainted with fomething very remarkable of this Nature at another Parish in STRAT-FORD call'd RIPTON, under the pastoral Care of the Rev.

· Mr. Mills.

And there was a confiderable Revival of Religion laft Summer at NEW-HAVEN old Town, as I was once and again informed by the Rev. Mr. Noyes the Minister there, and by others: And by a Letter which I very lately receiv'd from Mr. Noyes, and also by Information we have . had otherwife, this flourishing of Religion still continues, and has lately much increased: Mr. Noyes writes, that " many this Summer have been added to the Church, and particu-· larly mentions feveral young Persons that belong to the principal Families of that Town.

There

There has been a Degree of the same Work at a Part of GUILFORD; and very considerable at MANSFIELD, un-

der the Ministry of the Rev. Mr. Eleazer Williams; and an unufal religious Concern at TOLLAND; and something

of it at HEBRON, and BOLTON.

'There was also no small Effusion of the Spirit of God in the North Parish in PRESTON, in the eastern Part of CONNECTICUT, which I was informed of, and faw ' fomething of it, when I was the last Autumn at the House. and in the Congregation of the Rev. Mr. Lord, the Minister there; who, with the Rev. Mr. Owen of GROTON, came up hither in May, the last Year, on Purpose to see the Work of God here; and having heard various and contradictory Accounts of it, were careful when they were here to inform and fatisfy themselves; and to that End particularly converfed with many of our People; which they declared to be entirely to their Satisfaction, and that the one Half had not been told them, nor could be told them. Mr. Lord told me that, when he got home, he informed his Congregation of what he had feen, and that they were greatly affected with it, and that it proved the Beginning of the same Work among them, which prevailed till there was a general Awakening, and many Instances of Persons, who seemed to be remarkably converted. I also have lately heard that there

has been fomething of the fame Work at WOODBURY. 'This feems to have been a very extraordinary Dispensation of Providence: God has in many Respects gone out of, and much beyond his usual, and ordinary Way. The Work in this Town, and some others about us, has been extraordinary on Account of the Universality of it, affecting all forts, fober and vicious, high and low, rich and poor, wife and unwife; it reach'd the most considerable Families and Persons, to all Appearance, as much as others. In former Stirrings of this Nature, the Bulk of the young People have been greatly affected; but old Men, and little Children have been so now. Many of the last have, of their own Accord, formed themselves into religious Societies, in different Parts of the Town: A loofe careless Person could fearcely find a Companion in the whole Neighbourhood; and if there was any one that feemed to remain fenfeless or unconcerned, it would be spoken of as a strange Thing.

This Dispensation has also appeared very extraordinary

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in the Numbers of those, on whom we have Reason to hope it has had a faving Effect: We have about fix hundred and twenty Communicants, which include almost all our adult • Persons. The Church was very large before; but Persons • never thronged into it, as they did in the late extraordinary * Time : --- Our Sagraments are eight Weeks afunder, and I received into our Communion about an bundred before one Sacrament, and fourscore of them at one Time, whose Appearance, when they prefented themselves together to " make an open explicit Profession of Christianity, was very affecting to the Congregation: --- I took in near fixty before the next Sacrament-Day: But it must be noted that it is not the Custom here, as it is in many other Churches

in this Country, to make a credible Relation of their inward Experiences the Ground of Admission to the Lord's Supper. I am far from pretending to be able to determine how many have lately been the Subjects of fuch Mercy; but if I may be allowed to declare any thing that appears to me probable in a Thing of this Nature, I hope that more than three Hundred Souls were favingly brought home to Christ, in this Town, in the Space of balf a Year, (how many more · I don't guess) and about the same Number of Males as Fe-" males; which, by what I have heard Mr. Stoddard fay, was far from what has been usual in Years past, for he ob-· ferved that in his Time, many more Women were converted than Men. Those of our young People, that are on other · Accounts most likely and considerable, are mostly, as I hope, truly pious, and leading Perfons in Ways of Relie gion. Those that were formerly looser young Persons, are egenerally to all Appearance, become true Lovers of God and Christ, and spiritue in their Dispositions. And I hope that by far the greater Part of Persons in this Town, above 16 Years of Age, are fuch as have the faving Knowledge of Jesus Christ; and so by what I heard I suppose it is in fome other Places, particularly at Sunderland & South Hadley. 'This has also appear'd to be a very extraordinary Dispenfation, in that the Spirit of God has fo much extended not only his awakening, but regenerating Influences, both to elderly Persons, and also those that are very young. It has been a Thing heretofore rarely to be heard of, that any

were converted past middle Age: But now we have the 6 fame

fame Ground to think, that many fuch have in this Time

been favingly changed, as that others have been fo

in more early Years. I suppose there were upwards of fifty Persons in this Town above 40 Years of Age; and

more than twenty of them above 50, and about ten of them

above 60, and two of them above 70 Years of Age.

· It has heretofore been looked on as a strange Thing, when any have feem'd to be favingly wrought upon, and remark-

able changed in their Childhood; but now I suppose, near

thirty were to Appearance so wrought upon between 10 and 14 Years of Age, and two between 9 and 10, and one of

about 4 Years of Age; and because I suppose this last will

be most difficultly believed, I will hereafter give a particular Account of it. The Influences of God's Spirit have

also been very remarkable on Children in some other Places,

particularly at Sunderland and South-Hadley, and the west

Part of Suffield. There are several Families in this Town

that are all hopefully pious; yea, there are feveral numerous Families, in which, I think we have Reason to hope

that all the Children are truly godly, and most of them lately

become so: And there are very few Houses in the whole

· Town, into which Salvation has not lately come, in one or

" more Instances. There are several Negroes, that from what

was feen in them then, and what is difcernable in them fince,

· appear to have been truly born again in the late remarkable

Season.

· God has also seemed to have gone out of his usual Way,

' in the Quickness of his Work, and the swift Progress his · Spirit has made in his Operations on the Hearts of many:

'Tis wonderful that Perfons should be so suddenly, and yet

· fo greatly changed: Many have been taken from a loofe

and careless Way of Living, and seized with strong Con-

· victions of their Guilt and Misery, and in a very little Time

old Things have passed away, and all Things have become

new with them.

· God's Work has also appeared very extraordinary, in the · Degrees of the Influences of his Spirit, both in the Degree of

· Saving Light, and Love, and Joy, that many have experien-

e ced. It has also been very extraordinary in the Extent of

it, and its being fo fwiftly propagated from Town to Town.

In former Times of the pouring out of the Spirit of God on

this Town, tho' in some of them it was very remarkable,

yet it reached no further than this Town, the neighbouring Towns all around continued unmoved.

The Work of God's Spirit seemed to be at its greatest Height in this Town, in the sormer Part of the Spring, in

March and April; at which Time God's Work in the Conversion of Souls was carried on amongst us in so won-

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- derful a Manner, that so far as I, by looking back, can judge from the particular Acquaintance I have had with
- Souls in this Work, it appears to me probable, to have been at the Rate, at least, of four Persons in a Day, or near
- at the Rate, at least, of four Perions in a Day, or near thirty in a Week, take one with another, for five or fix Weeks
- together: When God in fo remarkable a Manner took the
- Work into his own Hands, there was as much done in a
- Day or two, as at ordinary Times, with all Endeavours
- thatMen can use, and with such aBlessing as we commonly

· have, is done in a Year.

This is the Rev. Mr. Edwards's General Account of the wonderful Revival of Religion not only at Northampton, but also in other Towns both of the County of Hampshire and of Connecticut Colony, in the Years 1734, 1735 and 1736. To which we shall subjoin the following ATTESTATION; and for particular Instances of the powerful Instance of the divine Spirit, refer those who desire to read them, to that remarkable Narrative.

To the Reverend Benjamin Coliman, D. D. Paster of a Church in Boston.

In your Letter of August 19. you inform us, that the Rev. Dr. Watts and Dr. Guyse defire that some other Ministers, who were Eye and Ear Witnesses to some of those numerous Conversions in the other Towns about Northampton, would attest unto what the Rev. Mr. Edwards has written of them.

We take this Opportunity to affure you, that the Account Mr. Edwards has given in his Narrative of our feveral Towns or Parishes is true; and that much more of the like Nature might have been added with Respect to some of them.

We are, Reverend Sir, Your Brethren and Servants

William Williams, Pastor of Hatfield.

Ebenezer Devotion ---- of Suffield.

Supplen Williams ---- of Long Meadow.

Peter Raynolds ---- of Enfield.

Nebemiab Bull ---- of Wiffield:

Samuel Hopkins ---- of W. Spring field.